

ARABIC TRANSLITERATION TABLE

ا	a	د	d	ض	ḍ	ك	k
ب	b	ذ	dh	ط	ṭ	ل	l
ت	t	ر	r	ظ	ẓ	م	m
ث	th	ز	z	ع	‘	ن	n
ج	j	س	s	غ	gh	و	w
ح	ḥ	ش	sh	ف	f	ه	h
خ	kh	ص	ṣ	ق	q		

Transliteration notes:

- the Arabic ض = ḍ and the Persian/Turkish/Urdu ض = ž.
- the Arabic و = w and the Persian/Turkish/Urdu و = v.
- the final tā’ marbūṭa (ة) = a (e.g., sunna) but = -at in construct form (e.g., sunnat Allāh).
- the definite article ال = al- (ʾl- or elided in construct form), whether followed by a moon or a sun letter.
- the Persian/Urdu conjunction و = -o.
- the Persian/Urdu short vowel in possessive or adjectival form = -i.

Diphthongs			Doubled		
Arabic Persian/Urdu Turkish	اَوّ	aw au ev	Arabic Persian/Urdu Turkish	اَوّو	uww (final form ū) uvv evv
Arabic Persian/Urdu Turkish	اَيّ	ay ai ey	Arabic Persian/Urdu Turkish	اَيّي	iiy (final form ī)

For Urdu words:

بھ	<u>bh</u>	چھ	<u>ch</u>
چھ	ch	دھ	<u>dh</u>
پھ	<u>ph</u>	ڈھ	<u>ḍh</u>
تھ	<u>th</u>	ڑھ	<u>rh</u>
ٹھ	<u>ṭh</u>	کھ	<u>kh</u>
جھ	<u>jh</u>	گھ	<u>gh</u>