

ABBREVIATIONS AND FREQUENTED CITED WORKS

‘Abd al-Bāqī. Mu‘jam =

‘Abd al-Bāqī, Muḥammad Fu‘ād. *al-Mu‘jam al-mufahras li-alfāz al-Qur‘ān al-karīm*. Cairo, [s.n.], 1945. Repr. Cairo: Dār al-Ḥadīth, 1428/2007.

‘Abd al-Razzāq. Muṣannaf =

‘Abd al-Razzāq b. Hammām al-Ṣan‘ānī, Abū Bakr. *al-Muṣannaf*. With Ma‘mar b. Rāshid al-Azdī’s *Kitāb al-Jāmi‘*. 12 vols. Ed. Ḥabīb al-Raḥmān al-A‘zamī. 2nd ed. Beirut: al-Maktab al-Islāmī, 1403/1983.

Abū Dāwūd. Sunan =

Abū Dāwūd Sulaymān b. al-Ash‘ath al-Azdī al-Sijistānī. *Sunan*. 5 vols. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Awwāma. 2nd ed. Jeddah: Dār al-Qibla lil-Thaḳāfat al-Islāmiyya; Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Rayyān, 1425/2004.

Abū Ḥayyān. Tafṣīr =

Abū Ḥayyān al-Andalusī, Muḥammad b. Yūsuf. *Tafṣīr al-Baḥr al-muḥīṭ*. 8 vols. Ed. ‘Ādil Aḥmad ‘Abd al-Mawjūd et al. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, 1413/1993.

Abū al-Layth. Tafṣīr =

Abū al-Layth al-Samarqandī, Naṣr b. Muḥammad b. Ibrāhīm. *Tafṣīr al-Samarqandī al-musammā Baḥr al-‘ulūm*. 3 vols. Ed. ‘Alī Muḥammad Mu‘awwaḍ et al. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, 1993.

Abū ‘Ubayd. Gharīb =

Abū ‘Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām al-Harawī. *Kitāb Gharīb al-Ḥadīth*. 6 vols. Ed. Ḥusayn Muḥammad Muḥammad Sharaf. Cairo: al-Hay‘at al-‘Āmma li-Shu‘ūn al-Maṭābi‘ al-Amīriyya, 1403/1983.

Aḥmad. Musnad =

Ibn Ḥanbal, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad. *al-Musnad*. Ed. Shu‘ayb al-Arna‘ūṭ et al. 50 vols. Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Risāla, 1999-2001.

Ālūsī. Rūḥ =

al-Ālūsī, Abū al-Faḍl Shihāb al-Dīn al-Sayyid Maḥmūd b. ‘Abdallāh. *Rūḥ al-ma‘ānī fī tafṣīr al-Qur‘ān al-‘aẓīm wal-sab‘ al-mathānī*. 30 vols. in 15. Cairo: Idārat al-Ṭibā‘at al-Muniriyya, 1345/1926. Repr. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā’ al-Ṭurāth al-‘Arabī, [1970?].

Asad. Message =

Asad, Muḥammad. Trans. *The Message of the Qur‘ān*. Gibraltar: Dar al-Andalus, 1980. Repr. Bristol, U.K.: The Book Foundation, 2003.

Azhari. Tahdhīb =

al-Azhari, Abū Manṣūr Muḥammad ibn Aḥmad. *Tahdhīb al-lughā*. 15 vols. Ed. ‘Abd al-Salām Muḥammad Hārūn et al. Cairo: al-Dār al-Miṣriyya lil-Ta‘līf wal-Tarjama, 1966.

Baghawī. Tafṣīr =

al-Baghawī, Abū Muḥammad al-Ḥusayn b. Mas‘ūd al-Farrā‘. *Tafṣīr al-Baghawī al-musammā Ma‘ālim al-tanzīl*. Ed. ‘Abd al-Razzāq al-Mahdī. 5 vols. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā’ al-Ṭurāth al-‘Arabī, 1420/2000.

Bayḍāwī. Tafṣīr.

al-Bayḍāwī, Nāṣir al-Dīn Abū Sa‘īd ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Umar. *Tafṣīr al-Bayḍāwī al-musammā Anwār al-tanzīl wa-asrār al-ta’wīl*. 3 vols. Ed. Muḥammad Ṣubḥī b. Ḥasan Ḥallāq and Maḥmūd Aḥmad al-Aṭrash. Damascus: Dār al-Rashīd; Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Īmān, 2000.

Bayhaqī. Sunan =

al-Bayhaqī, Abū Bakr Aḥmad b. al-Ḥusayn. al-Madkhal ilāl-Sunan al-kubrā. 2 vols. Ed. Muḥammad Diyā’ al-Raḥmān al-A‘zamī. 2nd ed. Riyadh: Aḍwā’ al-Salaf, 1420/1999

Bukhārī =

al-Bukhārī, Abū ‘Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. Ismā‘īl b. Ibrāhīm b. al-Mughīra al-Ju‘fi. *al-Jāmi‘ al-ṣaḥīḥ: wa-huwa al-Jāmi‘ al-musnad al-ṣaḥīḥ al-mukhtaṣar min umūr Rasūl Allāh ṣallā Allāh ‘alayh wa-sallam wa-sunanih wa-ayyāmih*. 2nd ed. 8 vols. in 3. Ed. Muḥammad al-Zuhrī al-Ghamrāwī. Bulāq: al-Maṭba‘at al-Kubrā al-Amīriyya, 1314/1896. Repr. Cairo: al-Maṭba‘at al-Maymūniyya [Muṣṭafā Bābā al-Ḥalabī et al.], 1323/1905.

Dārimī. Sunan =

al-Dārimī, Abū Muḥammad ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān b. al-Faḍl b. Bahrām. *Sunan al-Dārimī*. 2 vols. Ed. Muṣṭafā Dīb al-Bughā. Damascus: Dār al-Qalam, 1412/1991.

Fayrūzābādī. Qāmūs =

al-Fayrūzābādī, Muḥammad b. Ya‘qūb. *al-Qāmūs al-muḥīt*. 4 vols. 3rd ed. Cairo: al-Matba‘at al-Amūriyya, 1301/1884. Repr. Cairo: al-Hay‘at al-Miṣriyya lil-Kitāb, 1400/1980.

Ghazālī. Ihyā’ =

al-Ghazālī, Abū Hāmid Muḥammad b. Muḥammad. *Ihyā’ ‘ulūm al-dīn*. In al-Zabīdī, Muḥammad b. Muḥammad Murtaḍā. *Ithāf al-sādat al-muttaqīm bi-sharḥ asrār Ihyā’ ‘ulūm al-dīn*. With the text of the *Ihyā’* in the margins, ‘Abd al-Qādir b. ‘Abd Allāh al-‘Aydartīs Bā ‘Alawī’s *Ta‘rīf al-ahyā’ bi-faḍā’il al-Ihyā’*, and al-Ghazālī’s *al-Imlā’ ‘an ishkālāt al-Ihyā’*. 10 vols. Cairo: al-Matba‘at al-Maymaniyya, 1311/1893.

Ḥākim. Mustadrak =

al-Ḥākim al-Naysābūrī, Abū ‘Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. ‘Abd Allāh b. al-Bayyī‘. *al-Mustadrak ‘alā al-Ṣaḥīḥayn*. With al-Dhahabī’s *Talkhīṣ al-Mustadrak*. 5 vols. Indices by Yūsuf ‘Abd al-Raḥmān al-Mar‘ashlī. Beirut: Dār al-Ma‘rifa, 1986. Repr. of the 1334/1916 Hyderabad edition.

Haythamī. Majma‘ =

al-Haythamī, ‘Alī b. Abī Bakr. *Majma‘ al-zawā’id wa-manba‘ al-fawā’id*. 10 vols. Cairo: Dār al-Rayyān lil-Turāth, 1407/1987.

Ibn Abī Ḥātim. Tafsīr.

Ibn Abī Ḥātim, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān b. Muḥammad b. Idrīs al-Rāzī. *Tafsīr al-Qur’ān al-‘aẓīm musnad an Rasūl Allāh ṣallā Allāh ‘alayh wa-sallam wal-Ṣaḥāba wal-Tābi‘īn*. 14 vols. Ed. As‘ad Muḥammad al-Ṭayyib. Makka and Riyadh: Maktabat Nizār Muṣṭafā al-Bāz, 1417/1997.

Ibn ‘Ashūr. Tafsīr.

Ibn ‘Ashūr, Muḥammad al-Ṭāhir. *Tafsīr al-tahrīr wal-tanwīr*. 30 vols. Tunis: al-Dār al-Tūnisiyya lil-Nashr, 1984.

Ibn al-Athīr. Nihāya =

Ibn al-Athīr al-Jazarī, Majd al-Dīn Abū al-Sa‘ādāt al-Mubārak b. Muḥammad. *al-Nihāya fī gharīb al-Ḥadīth wal-athar*. 5 vols. Ed. Ṭāhir Aḥmad al-Zawī and Maḥmūd Muḥammad al-Ṭanāhī. Beirut: Dār Ihyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabī, n.d.

Ibn al-Athīr. Usd al-Ghāba =

Ibn al-Athīr al-Jazarī, Majd al-Dīn Abū al-Sa‘ādāt al-Mubārak b. Muḥammad. *Usd al-Ghāba fī ma‘rifa al-ṣaḥāba*. 8 vols. Ed. al-Shaykh Alī Muḥammad Ma‘‘awiḍ and al-Shaykh ‘Ādil Aḥmad ‘Abd al-Mawjūd. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, n.d.

Ibn ‘Aṭiyya. Muḥarrar =

Ibn ‘Aṭiyya al-Andalusī, Abū Muḥammad ‘Abd al-Ḥaqq b. Ghālib. *al-Muḥarrar al-wajūz fī tafsīr al-Kitāb al-‘Azīz*. 6 vols. Ed. ‘Abd al-Salām ‘Abd al-Shāfi Muḥammad. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, 1422/2001.

Ibn Durayd. Jamharat =

Ibn Durayd, Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. al-Ḥasan. *Kitāb Jamharat al-luḡa*. 4 vols. Hyderabad: Maṭba‘at Majlis Dā‘irat al-Ma‘ārif, 1344-1345/1925-1927.

Ibn Fāris. Mu‘jam =

Ibn Fāris, Abū al-Ḥusayn Aḥmad. *Mu‘jam maqāyīs al-luḡa*. 6 vols. Ed. ‘Abd al-Salām Hārūn. Beirut: al-Dār al-Islāmiyya, 1410/1990.

Ibn Ḥajar. Faḥ al-Bārī =

Ibn Ḥajar, Aḥmad ibn ‘Alī al-‘Asqalānī. *Faḥ al-Bārī*. 14 vols. Ed. Muḥammad Fu‘ād ‘Abd al-Bāqī and Muḥibb al-Dīn al-Khaṭīb. Cairo: Dār al-Rayyān, 1987/1407.

Ibn Hishām. Sira =

Ibn Hishām, Abū Muḥammad ‘Abd al-Malik. *al-Sīrat al-Nabawiyya*. Ed. Muṣṭafā al-Saqqā, Ibrāhīm al-Abyārī, and ‘Abd al-Ḥafīz Shalabī. 4 vols. in 2. 2nd ed. Beirut: Dār al-Wifāq, 1375/1955.

Ibn Kathīr. Bidāya =

Ibn Kathīr, ‘Imād al-Dīn Ismā‘īl b. ‘Umar. *al-Bidāya wal-nihāya*. 21 vols. Ed. ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Abd al-Muḥsin al-Turkī et al. Cairo: Dār Hajar, 1418/1998.

Ibn Kathīr. Tafsīr =

Ibn Kathīr, ‘Imād al-Dīn Ismā‘īl b. ‘Umar. *Tafsīr al-Qur’ān al-‘aẓīm*. 15 vols. Ed. Muṣṭafā al-Sayyid Muḥammad et al. Jiza: Mu‘assasat Qurṭuba, 1421/2000.

Ibn Mājah. Sunan =

Ibn Mājah, Abū ‘Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. Yazīd. Sunan. 6 vols. Ed. Bashshār ‘Awwād Ma‘rūf. Beirut: Dār al-Jil, 1418/1998.

———. *Sunan Ibn Mājah bi-sharḥ al-Imām Abī al-Ḥasan al-Ḥanafī al-ma‘rūf bil-Sindī*. With al-Būṣīrī’s *Miṣbāh al-zujāja fī zawā‘id Ibn Mājah*. 5 vols. Ed. Khalīl Ma‘mūn Shīḥā. Beirut: Dār al-Ma‘rifā, 1416/1996.

Ibn Manzūr. Lisān =

Ibn Manzūr, Abū al-Faḥl Jamāl al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Mukarram. *Lisān al-‘Arab*. 15 vols. Beirut: Dār Ṣādir, [1968].

Ibn Qayyim. Zād al-ma‘ūd =

Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya al-Zur‘ī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Abī Bakr b. Ayyūb. *Zād al-ma‘ūd fī hady Khayr al-‘ibād*. 5 vols. Ed. Shu‘ayb and ‘Abd al-Qādir al-‘Arna‘ūt. 27th ed. Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Risāla, 1415/1994.

Ibn Qutayba. Gharīb =

Ibn Qutayba, Abū Muḥammad ‘Abd Allāh b. Muslim al-Dinawarī. *Tafsīr gharīb al-Qur‘ān*. Ed. Sayyid Aḥmad Ṣāqir. Cairo, 1958; Beirut, 1978 and 1428/2007.

Ibn Sa‘d. Ṭabaqāt =

Ibn Sa‘d b. Manī‘ al-Zuhrī, Muḥammad. *al-Ṭabaqāt al-kubrā*. 11 vols. Ed. ‘Alī Muḥammad ‘Umar. Cairo: Maktabat al-Khānjī, 1421/2001.

Ibn Sīda. Muḥkam =

Ibn Sīda, ‘Alī b. Ismā‘īl. *al-Muḥkam wal-muḥīl al-a‘zam fīl-lughā*. 7 vols. Ed. Ḥusayn Naṣṣār et al. Cairo: Ma‘had al-Makḥḥūṭāt bi-Jāmi‘at al-Duwal al-‘Arabiyya, 1377/1958.

‘Iyād. Shifa =

‘Iyād b. Mūsā al-Yaḥṣubī, al-Qāḍī Abū l-Faḥl. *al-Shifā bi-ta‘rīf ḥuqūq al-Muṣṭafā*. Ed. ‘Abduh ‘Alī Kawshak. Damascus: Maktabat al-Ghazālī; Beirut: Dār al-Fayḥā’, 1420/2000.

Jalālayn. Tafsīr =

See Ṣāwī. *Hāshiyat*.

Khaṭīb. Tārīkh Baghdād =

al-Baghdādī, Abū Bakr Aḥmad b. ‘Alī al-Khaṭīb. *Tārīkh Baghdād*. 14 vols. Cairo: Maktabat al-Khānjī, 1349/1931.

Mālik. Muwaṭṭā‘ =

Mālik b. Anas. *Muwaṭṭā‘ al-imām Mālik*. 8 vols. Ed. Muḥammad Muṣṭafā al-A‘zamī. Abu Dhabi: Mu‘assasat Zāyid b. Sulṭān Āl Nahayān, 1425/2004.

Māwardī. Nukat =

al-Māwardī, Abū al-Ḥasan ‘Alī b. Muḥammad b. Ḥabīb. *al-Nukat wal-‘uyūn: Tafsīr al-Māwardī*. 6 vols. Ed. Sayyid b. ‘Abd al-Maqṣūd b. ‘Abd al-Raḥīm. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, 1992.

Muslim =

Abū al-Ḥusayn Muslim b. al-Ḥajjāj b. Muslim al-Qushayrī al-Naysābūrī. *al-Jāmi‘ al-ṣaḥīḥ. [al-Musnad al-ṣaḥīḥ al-mukhtaṣar min al-sunan bi-naql al-‘adl ‘an al-‘adl ilā Rasūl Allāh ṣallā Allāh ‘alayh wa-sallam.]* 8 vols. [Istanbul]: al-Maṭba‘at al-‘Āmirā, 1334/1916.

Naḥḥās. I‘rāb =

al-Naḥḥās, Abū Ja‘far Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. Ismā‘īl. I‘rāb al-Qur‘ān. 5 vols. Ed. Zuhayr Ghāzī Zāhid. 2nd ed. Beirut: ‘Ālam al-Kutub and Maktabat al-Naḥḍat al-‘Arabiyya, 1405/1985.

Naḥḥās. Tafsīr =

al-Naḥḥās, Abū Ja‘far Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. Ismā‘īl. Ma‘ānī al-Qur‘ān al-Karīm. 6 vols. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Alī al-Ṣābūnī. Makka: Jāmi‘at Umm al-Qurā, 1409/1988.

Nasafī. Tafsīr =

al-Nasafī, Abū al-Barakāt ‘Abd Allāh b. Aḥmad b. Maḥmūd. *Tafsīr al-Nasafī: Madārik al-Tanzīl wa-ḥaqā‘iq al-ta‘wīl*. 3 vols. Ed. Yūsuf ‘Alī Budaywī and Muḥyī al-Dīn Dīb Mustū. Damascus and Beirut: Dār Ibn Kathīr, 1426/2005.

Nasā‘ī. Sunan =

al-Nasā‘ī, Abū ‘Abd al-Raḥmān Aḥmad b. Shu‘ayb b. ‘Alī. *Sunan al-Nasā‘ī bi-sharḥ al-ḥāfiẓ Jalāl al-Dīn al-Suyūṭī wa-ḥāshiyat al-imām al-Sindī*. 8 vols. [Cairo]: al-Maṭba‘at al-Miṣriyya, 1348/1930. Repr. 8 vols. in 4. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabī, n.d.

Nawawī. Sharḥ Muslim =

al-Nawawī, Abū Zakariyyā Yahyā b. Sharaf. *Sharḥ Ṣaḥīḥ Muslim*. Ed. Khalil Ma'mūn Shihā. 19 vols. in 10. Beirut, Dār al-Ma'rifa, 1994.

Naysābūrī. *Gharā'ib* =

al-Naysābūrī al-Qummī, Nizām al-Dīn al-Ḥasan b. Muḥammad b. Ḥusayn. *Gharā'ib al-Qur'ān wa-ragḥā'ib al-Furqān*. 6 vols. Ed. Zakariyyā 'Umayrān. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyya, 1416/1996.

Pickthall. *Meaning* =

Pickthall, Mohammed Marmaduke. Trans. *The Meaning of the Glorious Koran*. Hyderabad-Deccan: Government Central Press, 1938. Repr. *The Glorious Qur'an*. Elmhurst: Tahrike Tarsile Qur'an, Inc., 2000.

Qurṭubī. *Tafsīr* =

al-Qurṭubī, Abū 'Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. Aḥmad. *al-Jāmi' li-aḥkām al-Qur'ān wal-mubayyin li-mā taḍammahu min al-Sunna wa-āy al-Furqān*. 24 vols. Ed. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-Muḥsin al-Turkī and Muḥammad Riḍwān 'Araqsūsī. Beirut: Mu'assasat al-Risāla, 1427/2006.

Rāghib. *Mufradāt* =

al-Rāghib al-Aṣfahānī, Abū al-Ḥusayn al-Qāsim b. Muḥammad b. al-Mufaḍḍal. *Mufradāt al-fāz al-Qur'ān*. Ed. Ṣafwān 'Adnān Dāwūdī. 4th ed. Damascus: Dār al-Qalam, 1430/2009.

Rāzī. *Tafsīr* =

al-Rāzī, Fakhr al-Dīn Muḥammad b. 'Umar. *Tafsīr al-Fakhr al-Rāzī al-mushtahar bil-Tafsīr al-kabīr wa-Mafātīḥ al-ghayb*. 32 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Fikr, 1401/1981.

Ṣāwī. *Hāshiyat* =

al-Ṣāwī, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al-Mālikī. *Hāshiyat al-'Allāmat al-Ṣāwī 'alā Tafsīr al-Jalālayn*. With al-Maḥallī and al-Suyūṭī's *Tafsīr al-Jalālayn*. 4 vols. Cairo: al-Maktabat al-Kubrā, 1295/1878. Repr. Beirut: Dār al-Jil, n.d.

Suyūṭī. *Itqān* =

al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn 'Abd al-Raḥmān. *Al-Itqān fī 'ulūm al-Qur'ān*. 2 vols. Ed. Muṣṭafā Dīb al-Bughā. Damascus and Beirut: Dār Ibn Kathīr, 1414/1993.

Ṭabarānī. *Mu'jam* =

al-Ṭabarānī, Abū l-Qāsim Sulaymān b. Aḥmad. *al-Mu'jam al-kabīr*. 25 vols. Ed. Ḥamdī 'Abd al-Majīd al-Salafī. 2nd ed. Baghdad: Wizārat al-Awqāf, 1984-1990. Repr. Cairo: Maktabat Ibn Taymiyya, n.d.

Ṭabarī. *Tafsīr* =

al-Ṭabarī, Abū Ja'far Muḥammad b. Jarīr. *Tafsīr al-Ṭabarī: Jāmi' al-bayān 'an ta'wīl āy al-Qur'ān*. 26 vols. Ed. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-Muḥsin al-Turkī et al. Cairo: Dār Hajar, 1422/2001.

Ṭabarī. *Tārīkh* =

al-Ṭabarī, Abū Ja'far Muḥammad b. Jarīr. *Tārīkh al-rusul wal-mulūk*. Ed. M.J. de Goeje et al. 15 vols. Leiden : E.J. Brill, 1879-1901; ed. Muḥammad Abū l-Faḍl Ibrāhīm. 10 vols. Cairo: Dār al-Ma'ārif, 1960-9.

Ṭabarsī. *Majma'* =

al-Ṭabarsī, Abū 'Alīl-Faḍl b. al-Ḥasan. *Majma' al-bayān fī tafsīr al-Qur'ān*. Intr. Muḥsin al-Amīn al-Ḥusaynī al-'Āmilī. 30 vols. in 6. Beirut: Dar Maktabat al-Ḥayāt, 1380/1961.

Tha'labī. *Kashf* =

al-Tha'labī al-Naysābūrī, Abū Ishāq Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. Ibrāhīm. *al-Kashf wal-bayān al-ma'rūf bi-Tafsīr al-Tha'labī*. 10 vols. Ed. Abū Muḥammad Ibn 'Āshūr and Nazīr al-Sā'idī. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā' al-Turāth al-'Arabī, 1422/2002.

Tirmidhī. *Sunan* =

al-Tirmidhī, Abū 'Isā Muḥammad b. 'Isā. *al-Jāmi' al-Ṣaḥīḥ*. Ed. Aḥmad Muḥammad Shākīr et al. 5 vols. 2nd ed. Cairo: Muṣṭafā Bābī al-Ḥalabī, 1398/1978.

Yāqūt. *Buldān* =

al-Ḥamawī al-Rūmī, Yāqūt Ibn 'Abdallāh. *Mu'jam al-buldān*. Ed. Ferdinand Wüstenfeld. 6 vols. Leipzig: F.A. Brockhaus, 1866-1873. Ed. Farīd 'Abd al-'Azīz al-Jundī. 7 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyya, 1990.

Yūsuf 'Alī. *The Holy Qur'ān* =

'Alī, 'Abdallah Yūsuf. *The Holy Qur'ān: Text, Translation and Commentary*. New Revised Edition. Brentwood, MD: Amana Corporation, 1409/1989.

Zabīdī. Tāj =

al-Zabīdī, Muḥibb al-Dīn al-Sayyid Muḥammad Murtaḍā. *Sharḥ al-qāmūs al-musammā Tāj al-‘arūs min jawāhir al-Qāmūs*. Ed. ‘Abd al-Sattār Aḥmad Farāj et al. 40 vols. Kuwait: Wizārat al-Irshād wal-Anbā’, 1385/1965.

Zajjāj. Ma‘ānī.

al-Zajjāj, Abū Ishāq Ibrāhīm b. Muḥammad b. al-Sirrī. *Ma‘ānī al-Qur’ān wa-i‘rābuhu*. Ed. ‘Abd al-Jalīl ‘Abduh Shalabī. 5 vols. Beirut: ‘Ālam al-Kutub, 1408/1988.

Zamakhsharī. Kashshāf.

al-Zamakhsharī, Jār Allāh Abū al-Qāsīm Maḥmūd b. ‘Umar. *al-Kashshāf ‘an ḥaqā’iq ghawāmiḍ al-Tanzīl wa-‘uyūn al-aqāwīl fī wujūh al-ta’wīl*. 6 vols. Ed. ‘Adil Aḥmad ‘Abd al-Mawjūd et al. Riyadh: Maktabat al-‘Ubaykān, 1418/1998.

Zarkashī. Burhān.

al-Zarkashī, Badr al-Dīn Muḥammad b. ‘Abd Allāh. *al-Burhān fī ‘ulūm al-Qur’ān*. 4 vols. Ed. Muḥammad Abū al-Faḍl Ibrāhīm. 3rd ed. Cairo: Dār al-Turāth, 1404/1984.

