

ABBREVIATIONS OF FREQUENTLY CITED WORKS

‘Abd al-Bāqī. Mu‘jam =

‘Abd al-Bāqī, Muḥammad Fu‘ād. *al-Mu‘jam al-mufahras li-alfāz al-Qur‘ān al-karīm*. Cairo: Dār al-Ḥadīth, 1428/2007.

‘Abd al-Razzāq. Muṣannaf =

‘Abd al-Razzāq b. Hammām al-Ṣan‘ānī. *al-Muṣannaf*. Ed. Ḥabīb al-Raḥmān al-A‘zamī. 11 vols. 3rd vol. India: al-Majlis al-‘Ilmī [Beirut: al-Maktab al-Islāmī], 1403.

‘Abd al-Razzāq. Tafsīr =

‘Abd al-Razzāq b. Hammām al-Ṣan‘ānī. *Tafsīr al-Qur‘ān*. Ed. Muṣṭafā Muṣlīm Muḥammad. 3 vols. Riyadh: Maktabat al-Ruṣhd, 1410/1989.

Abū Dāwūd. Sunan =

Abū Dāwūd Sulaymān b. al-Asl‘ath al-Azdī al-Sijistānī. *Sunan*. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Awwāma. 5 vols. 2nd ed. Jeddah: Dār al-Qibla lil-Thaqāfat al-Islāmiyya; Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Rayyān, 1419/1998.

Abū Ḥayyān. Baḥr =

Abū Ḥayyān al-Andalusī, Muḥammad b. Yūsuf. *Tafsīr al-Baḥr al-muḥīṭ*. Ed. ‘Ādil Aḥmad ‘Abd al-Mawjūd et al. 8 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, 1413/1993.

Abū al-Su‘ūd. Irshād =

Abū al-Su‘ūd Muḥammad b. Muḥammad al-‘Amādī. *Tafsīr Abū al-Su‘ūd al-musammā Irshād al-‘aql al-salīm*. 9 vols. in 4. 2nd ed. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabī, 1411/1990.

Abū ‘Ubayd. Gharīb =

Abū ‘Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām al-Harawī. *Kitāb Gharīb al-ḥadīth*. Ed. Ḥusayn Muḥammad Muḥammad Sharaf. 6 vols. Cairo: al-Hay‘at al-‘Āmma li-Shu‘ūn al-Maṭābī‘ al-Amīriyya, 1403/1983.

Aḥmad. Musnad =

Ibn Ḥanbal, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad. *al-Musnad*. Ed. Shu‘ayb al-Arna‘ūt et al. 50 vols. Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Risāla, 1999-2001.

Ālūsī. Rūḥ =

al-Ālūsī, Abū al-Faḍl Shihāb al-Dīn al-Sayyid Maḥmūd b. ‘Abdallāh. *Rūḥ al-ma‘ānī fī tafsīr al-Qur‘ān al-‘aẓīm wal-sab‘ al-mathānī*. 30 vols. in 15. Cairo: Idārat al-Ṭibā‘at al-Muniriyya, 1345/1926. Repr. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabī, [1970?].

‘Askarī. Furūq =

al-‘Askarī, Abū Hilāl al-Ḥasan b. ‘Abdullāh b. Sahl. *al-Furūq al-lughawiyya*. Ed. Muḥammad Ibrāhīm Salīm. Cairo: Dār al-‘Ilm wal-Thaqāfa, [1418/1998].

‘Askarī. Wujuh =

al-‘Askarī, Abū Hilāl al-Ḥasan b. ‘Abdullāh b. Sahl. *al-Wujūh*

wal-naẓā’ir li-Abī Hilāl al-‘Askarī. Cairo: Maktabat al-Thaqāfat al-Dīmiyya, 1428/2007.

Azharī. Tahdhīb =

al-Azharī, Abū Maṣū‘ir Muḥammad b. Aḥmad. *Tahdhīb al-lughā*. Ed. ‘Abd al-Salām Muḥammad Hārūn et al. 15 vols. Cairo: al-Dār al-Miṣriyya lil-Ta’lif wal-Tarjama, 1966.

Baghawī. Tafsīr =

al-Baghawī, Abū Muḥammad al-Ḥusayn b. Mas‘ūd al-Farrā’. *Tafsīr al-Baghawī al-musammā Ma‘ālim al-tanzīl*. Ed. ‘Abd al-Razzāq al-Mahdī. 5 vols. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabī, 1420/2000.

Bayḍāwī. Tafsīr =

al-Bayḍāwī, Nāṣir al-Dīn Abū Sa‘īd ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Umar. *Tafsīr al-Bayḍāwī al-musammā Anwār al-tanzīl wa-asrār al-ta’wīl*. Ed. Muḥammad Ṣubḥī b. Ḥasan Ḥallāq and Maḥmūd Aḥmad al-Aṭrash. 3 vols. Damascus: Dār al-Raṣhīd; Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Imān, 2000.

Bayhaqī. Sunan =

Abū Bakr Aḥmad b. al-Ḥusayn. *al-Sunan al-kubrā*. With Ibn al-Turkmānī’s *al-Jawhar al-naqy*. 10 vols. Hyderabad, Deccan: Maṭba‘at Majlis Dā’irat al-Ma‘ārif al-‘Uthmāniyya, 1355/1937.

Bazzār. Musnad =

al-Bazzār, Abū Bakr Aḥmad b. ‘Umar b. ‘Abd al-Khāliq al-‘Utaykī. *al-Baḥr al-zakḥkḥār al-ma‘rūf bi-Musnad al-Bazzār*. Ed. Maḥfūz al-Raḥmān Zayn Allāh and ‘Ādil b. Sa‘d. 15 vols. Beirut: Mu‘assasat ‘Ulūm al-Qur‘ān; Madina: Maktabat al-‘Ulūm wal-Ḥikam, 1409-1427/1988-2006.

Biqā‘ī. Naẓm al-durar =

al-Biqā‘ī, Burhān al-Dīn Abū al-Ḥasan Ibrāhīm b. ‘Umar. *Naẓm al-durar fī tanāsib al-āyāt wal-sūwar*. 22 vols. Hyderabad: Dā’irat al-Ma‘ārif al-Niẓāmiyya, 1976. Repr. Cairo: Dār al-Kitāb al-Islāmī, 1404/1984.

Bukhārī. Ṣaḥīḥ =

al-Bukhārī, Abū ‘Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. Ismā‘īl b. Ibrāhīm b. al-Mughīra al-Ju‘fī. *al-Jāmi‘ al-ṣaḥīḥ: wa-huwa al-Jāmi‘ al-musnad al-ṣaḥīḥ al-mukhtaṣar min umūr Rasūl Allāh ṣallā Allāh ‘alayh wa-sallam wa-sumānīh wa-ayyāmīh*. Ed. Muḥammad al-Zuhri al-Ghamrāwī. 8 vols. in 3. 2nd ed. Bulāq: al-Maṭba‘at al-Kubrā al-Amīriyya, 1314/1896. Repr. Cairo: al-Maṭba‘at al-Maymūniyya [Muṣṭafā Bābā al-Ḥalabī et al.], 1323/1905.

Burusawī. Rūḥ =

al-Burusawī al-Istanbūlī, Ismā‘īl Ḥaqqī b. Muṣṭafā. *Tafsīr Rūḥ al-bayān*. 10 vols. [Istanbul]: al-Maṭba‘at al-‘Uthmāniyya, 1912-1928.

Dārimī. Sunan =

al-Dārimī, Abū Muḥammad ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān b. al-Faḍl b. Bahrām. *Sunan al-Dārimī*. Ed. Muṣṭafā Dīb al-Bughā. 2 vols. Damascus: Dār al-Qalam, 1412/1991.

Dāmaghānī. Wujūh =

al-Dāmaghānī, Abū ‘Abd Allāh al-Ḥusayn b. Muḥammad. *al-Wujūh wal-nazā’ir li-alfāz Kitāb Allāh al-‘Azīz*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyya, 1424/2003.

Dāraquṭnī. Sunan =

al-Dāraquṭnī, Abū al-Ḥasan ‘Alī b. ‘Umar. *Sunan*. Ed. Shu‘ayb al-Arna‘ūt, Ḥasan ‘Abd al-Mun‘im Shibli, ‘Abd al-Laṭīf Ḥirz Allāh, and Aḥmad Barhūm. 5 vols. Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Risāla, 1424/2004.

Dārimī. Sunan =

al-Dārimī, Abū Muḥammad ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān b. al-Faḍl b. Bahrām. *Sunan al-Dārimī*. Ed. Muṣṭafā Dīb al-Bughā. 2 vols. Damascus: Dār al-Qalam, 1412/1991.

al-Dhahabī. Siyar =

al-Dhahabī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Aḥmad. *Siyar a‘lām al-mubalā’*. Ed. Shu‘ayb al-Arna‘ūt. 11th ed. 25 vols. Beirut: Mu‘assasat al-Risāla, 1417/1996.

Farāhidī. Ayn =

al-Farāhidī, Abū ‘Abd al-Raḥmān al-Khalīl b. Aḥmad. *Kitāb al-Ayn*. Ed. Mahdī al-Makhlūmī and Ibrāhīm al-Sāmarrā’ī. 8 vols. [Baghdād]: al-Jumhūriyyat al-‘Irāqīyya, Wizārat al-Thaqāfa wal-‘Ilm, Dār al-Rashīd: Tawzī‘ al-Dār al-Waṭaniyya, 1980-1985.

Farāhidī. Ayn =

al-Farāhidī, Abū ‘Abd al-Raḥmān al-Khalīl b. Aḥmad. *Kitāb al-Ayn*. Ed. Mahdī al-Makhlūmī and Ibrāhīm al-Sāmarrā’ī. 8 vols. [Baghdād]: al-Jumhūriyyat al-‘Irāqīyya, Wizārat al-Thaqāfa wal-‘Ilm, Dār al-Rashīd: Tawzī‘ al-Dār al-Waṭaniyya, 1980-1985.

Farrā’. Ma‘ānī =

al-Farrā’, Abū Zakariyyā Yaḥyā b. Ziyād. *Ma‘ānī al-Qur’ān*. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Alī al-Najjār and Aḥmad Yūsuf Najātī. 3rd ed. 3 vols. Beirut: ‘Ālam al-Kutub, 1403/1983.

Fayrūzābādī. Baṣā’ir =

al-Fayrūzābādī, Majd al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Ya‘qūb. *Baṣā’ir dharwī al-tamyiz fī laṭā’if al-Kitāb al-‘azīz*. Ed. Muḥammad ‘Alī al-Najjār. 6 vols. Beirut: al-Maktabat al-‘Ilmiyya, ca.1980.

Fayrūzābādī. Qāmūs =

al-Fayrūzābādī, Majd al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Ya‘qūb. *al-Qāmūs al-muḥīl*. 4 vols. 3rd ed. Cairo: al-Matba‘at al-Amīriyya, 1301/1884. Repr. Cairo: al-Hay‘at al-Miṣriyya lil-Kitāb, 1400/1980.

Fayyūmī. Miṣbāḥ =

al-Fayyūmī, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. ‘Alī al-Maqqarī. *al-Miṣbāḥ al-munīr fī gharīb al-Sharḥ al-kabīr lil-Rāfi‘ī*. 2 vols. Cairo: Maṭba‘at al-Taqaḍdum al-‘Ilmiyya, 1323/1905.

Ghazālī. Ihyā’ =

al-Ghazālī, Abū Ḥamid Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. Aḥmad. *Ihyā’ ‘ulūm al-dīn*. 10 vols. Jeddah: Dār al-Minhāj lil-Nashr wal-Tawzī‘, 1432/2011.

Ghazālī/Zabīdī. Ihyā’/Ithāf =

al-Ghazālī, Abū Ḥamid Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. Aḥmad. *Ihyā’ ‘ulūm al-dīn*. In al-Zabīdī, Muḥammad b. Muḥammad Murtaḍā. *Ithāf al-sādat al-muttaqīn bi-sharḥ asrār Ihyā’ ‘ulūm al-dīn*. With the text of the *Ihyā’* in the margins, ‘Abd al-Qādir b. ‘Abd Allāh al-‘Aydarūs Bā ‘Alawī’s *Ta‘rīf al-ahyā’ bi-faḍā’il al-Ihyā’*, and al-Ghazālī’s *al-Imlā’ ‘an ishkālāt al-Ihyā’*. 10 vols. Cairo: al-Maṭba‘at al-Maymaniyya, 1311/1893.

Ḥākim. Mustadrak =

al-Ḥākim al-Naysābūrī, Abū ‘Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. ‘Abd Allāh b. al-Bayyī. *al-Mustadrak ‘alā al-Ṣaḥīḥayn*. With al-Dhahabī’s *Talkhīṣ al-Mustadrak*. 5 vols. Indices by Yūsuf ‘Abd al-Raḥmān al-Mar‘ashlī. Beirut: Dār al-Ma‘rifa, 1986. Repr. of the 1334/1916 Hyderabad edition.

Hārūn b. Mūsā. Wujūh =

Hārūn b. Mūsā, Abū ‘Abd Allāh al-A‘war al-Azdi al-‘Atakī. *al-Wujūh wal-nazā’ir fil-Qur’ān al-karīm*. Ed. Ḥātim Ṣāliḥ al-Dāmin. Baghdad: Wizārat al-Thaqāfa wal-‘Ilm, 1409/1988.

Haythamī. Majma‘ =

al-Haythamī, ‘Alī b. Abī Bakr. *Majma‘ al-zawā’id wa-manba‘ al-fawā’id*. 10 vols. Cairo: Dār al-Rayyān lil-Turāth, 1407/1987.

Ḥumaydī. Musnad =

al-Ḥumaydī, Abū Bakr ‘Abd Allāh b. al-Zubayr b. ‘Isā al-Asadī. *Musnad al-Imām Abī Bakr ‘Abd Allāh b. al-Zubayr al-Qurashī al-Ḥumaydī*. Ed. Ḥusayn Salīm Asad al-Dārānī. 2 vols. Damascus and Dārayyān: Dār al-Saqqa, 1996.

Ibn Abī Ḥātim. Tafīr =

Ibn Abī Ḥātim, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān b. Muḥammad b. Idrīs al-Rāzī. *Tafīr al-Qur’ān al-‘azīm musnadan ‘an Rasūl Allāh ṣallā Allāh ‘alayh wa-sallam wal-Ṣaḥāba wal-Ṭabī’in*. Ed. As‘ad Muḥammad al-Ṭayyib. 14 vols. Makka and Riyadh: Maktabat Nizār Muṣṭafā al-Bāz, 1417/1997.

Ibn Abī Shayba. Muṣannaf =

Ibn Abī Shayba al-‘Absī al-Kūfī, Abū Bakr ‘Abd Allāh b. Muḥammad. *al-Muṣannaf fī-l-aḥādīth wal-āthār*. Ed. Kamāl Yūsuf al-Ḥūt. 7 vols. Riyadh: Maktabat al-Rashīd, 1409/1988.

Ibn Abī Zamanīn. Tafīr =

Ibn Abī Zamanīn al-Mālikī, Abū ‘Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Isā. *Tafīr al-Qur’ān al-‘azīz*. Ed. Abū ‘Abd Allāh Ḥusayn b. ‘Ukāsha and Muḥammad b. Muṣṭafā al-Kanz. 5 vols. Cairo: al-Fārūq al-Ḥadītha lil-Ṭibā‘a wal-Nashr, 1423/2002.

Ibn ʿĀdil. *Lubāb* =

Ibn ʿĀdil al-Dimashqī al-Ḥanbalī, Abū Ḥafṣ ʿUmar b. ʿAlī. *al-Lubāb fī ʿulūm al-Kitāb*. Ed. ʿĀdil Aḥmad ʿAbd al-Mawjūd et al. 20 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-ʿIlmiyya, 1419/1998.

Ibn ʿAjība. *Baḥr* =

Ibn ʿAjība al-Ḥasanī al-Idrīsī al-Shādhilī al-Fāsī, Abū al-ʿAbbād Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. al-Mahdi. *al-Baḥr al-madīd fī tafsīr al-Kitāb al-Majīd*. 8 vols. 2nd ed. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-ʿIlmiyya, 1423/2002.

Ibn al-Anbārī. *Addād* =

Ibn al-Anbārī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. al-Qāsim b. Muḥammad. *Kitāb al-Addād*. Ed. Muḥammad Abū al-Faḍl Ibrāhīm. Sidon: al-Maktabat al-ʿAṣriyya, 1407/1987.

Ibn al-Anbārī. *Zāhir* =

Ibn al-Anbārī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. al-Qāsim b. Muḥammad. *al-Zāhir fī maʿāni kalimāt al-nās*. Ed. Ḥātim Ṣāliḥ al-Dāmin. 2 vols. Beirut: Muʿassasat al-Risāla, 1412/1992.

Ibn al-ʿArabī. *Aḥkām* =

Ibn al-ʿArabī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. ʿAbd Allāh. *Aḥkām al-Qurʿān*. Ed. Muḥammad ʿAbd al-Qādir ʿAṭā. 4 vols. 3rd ed. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-ʿIlmiyya, 1424/2003.

Ibn ʿAshūr. *Tafsīr* =

Ibn ʿAshūr, Muḥammad al-Ṭāhir. *Tafsīr al-taḥrīr wal-tanwīr*. 30 vols. Tunis: al-Dār al-Tūnisīyya lil-Nashr, 1984.

Ibn al-Athīr. *Kāmīl* =

Ibn al-Athīr, ʿIzz al-Dīn Abū al-Ḥasan ʿAlī b. Abī al-Karam Muḥammad b. Muḥammad al-Jazarī. *al-Kāmīl fī-l-tārīkh*. Ed. ʿUmar ʿAbd al-Salām Tadmīrī. 10 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Kitāb al-ʿArabī, 1417/1997.

Ibn al-Athīr. *Nihāya* =

Ibn al-Athīr, Majd al-Dīn Abū al-Saʿādāt al-Mubārak b. Muḥammad al-Jazarī. *al-Nihāya fī gharīb al-ḥadīth wal-aḥar*. Ed. Ṭāhir Aḥmad al-Zawī and Maḥmūd Muḥammad al-Ṭanālī. 5 vols. Beirut: al-Maktabat al-ʿIlmiyya, 1399/1979.

Ibn al-Athīr. *Uṣd al-ghāba* =

Ibn al-Athīr, ʿIzz al-Dīn Abū al-Ḥasan ʿAlī b. Abī al-Karam Muḥammad b. Muḥammad al-Jazarī. *Uṣd al-ghāba fī maʿrifat al-ṣaḥāba*. Ed. ʿĀdil al-Rafāʿī. 8 vols. Beirut: Dār Iḥyāʾ al-Turāth al-ʿArabī, 1417/1996.

Ibn ʿAṭīyya. *Muḥarrar* =

Ibn ʿAṭīyya al-Andalusī, Abū Muḥammad ʿAbd al-Ḥaqq b. Ghālib. *al-Muḥarrar al-wajīz fī tafsīr al-Kitāb al-ʿAzīz*. 6 vols. Ed. ʿAbd al-Salām ʿAbd al-Shāfi Muḥammad. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-ʿIlmiyya, 1422/2001.

Ibn Durayd. *Jamhara* =

Ibn Durayd, Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. al-Ḥasan. *Kitāb Jamharat al-luḡa*. 4 vols. Hyderabad: Maḥbaʿat Majlis Dāʾirat al-Maʿārif, 1344-1345/1925-1927.

Ibn Fāris. *Maqāyīs* =

Ibn Fāris, Abū al-Ḥusayn Aḥmad. *Muʿjam maqāyīs al-luḡa*. Ed. ʿAbd al-Salām Ḥarūn. 6 vols. Beirut: al-Dār al-Islāmiyya, 1410/1990.

Ibn Ḥajar. *Fath al-bārī* =

Ibn Ḥajar, Aḥmad b. ʿAlī al-ʿAsqalānī. *Fath al-bārī*. Ed. Muḥammad Fuʿād ʿAbd al-Bāqī and Muḥibb al-Dīn al-Khaṭīb. 14 vols. Cairo: Dār al-Rayyān, 1987/1407.

Ibn Ḥajar. *Iṣāba* =

Ibn Ḥajar, Abū al-Faḍl Aḥmad b. ʿAlī al-ʿAsqalānī. *al-Iṣāba fī tamyiz al-Ṣaḥāba*. Ed. 8 vols. in 4. Cairo: al-Maḥbaʿat al-Sharafiyya, 1327/1909. Repr. in 5 vols. with indices. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-ʿIlmiyya, n.d.

Ibn Ḥibbān. *Ṣaḥīḥ* =

Ibn Ḥibbān al-Bustī, Abū Ḥātim Muḥammad. *Ṣaḥīḥ Ibn Ḥibbān bi-tarīb Ibn Balbān*. Ed. Shuʿayb al-Arnāʿūṭ. 2nd ed. 18 vols. Beirut: Muʿassasat al-Risāla, 1414/1993.

Ibn Hishām. *Sīra* =

Ibn Hishām, Abū Muḥammad ʿAbd al-Malik. *al-Sīrat al-Nabawiyya*. Ed. Muṣṭafā al-Saqqā, Ibrāhīm al-Abyārī, and ʿAbd al-Ḥafīz Shalabī. 4 vols. in 2. 2nd ed. Beirut: Dār al-Wifāq, 1375/1955.

Ibn Jamʿa. *Ghurar* =

Ibn Jamʿa al-Kinānī, Badr al-Dīn Abū ʿAbd Allāh Muḥammad b. Ibrāhīm. *Ghurar al-tibyān fī-mā lam yusamma fī-l-Qurʿān*. Ed. ʿAbd al-Jawād Khalaf. Damascus: Dār Qutayba, 1410/1990.

Ibn al-Jawzī. *Nuzhat*

Ibn al-Jawzī, Jamāl al-Dīn Abū al-Faraj ʿAbd al-Raḥmān. *Nuzhat al-aʿyun al-nawāzīr fī ʿilm al-wujūh wal-nazāʾir*. Baghdad: Muʿassasat al-Risāla, 1404/1983.

Ibn al-Jawzī. *Zād* =

Ibn al-Jawzī al-Qurashī al-Baghdādī, Abū al-Faraj Jamāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān b. ʿAlī b. Muḥammad. *Zād al-masīr fī ʿilm al-tafsīr*. 9 vols. 3rd ed. Beirut: al-Maktab al-Islāmī, 1404/1984.

Ibn Khallikān. *Wafayāt* =

Ibn Khallikān, Abū Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. Abī Bakr. *Wafayāt al-aʿyān wa ambaʿ abnaʿ al-zamān*. Ed. Iḥsān ʿAbbās. 8 vols. Beirut: Dār Ṣādir, 1972.

Ibn Kathīr. *Bidāya* =

Ibn Kathīr, ʿImād al-Dīn Ismāʿīl b. ʿUmar. *al-Bidāya wal-nihāya*. Ed. ʿAbd Allāh b. ʿAbd al-Muḥsin al-Turkī et al. 21 vols. Cairo: Dār Ḥajar, 1418/1998.

Ibn Kathīr. *Tafsīr* =

Ibn Kathīr, ʿImād al-Dīn Ismāʿīl b. ʿUmar. *Tafsīr al-Qurʿān al-ʿazīm*. Ed. Muṣṭafā al-Sayyid Muḥammad et al. 15 vols. Jīza: Muʿassasat Qurṭuba, 1421/2000.

Ibn Mājah. *Sunan* =

Ibn Mājah, Abū ʿAbd Allāh Muḥammad b. Yazīd. *Sunan*. Ed. Bashshār ʿAwwād Maʿrūf. 6 vols. Beirut: Dār al-Jil, 1418/1998.

Ibn Manzūr. Lisān =

Ibn Manzūr, Abū al-Faḍl Jamāl al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Mukarram. *Lisān al-ʿArab*. 15 vols. Beirut: Dār Ṣādir, [1968].

Ibn al-Mundhir. Tafṣīr =

Ibn al-Mundhir al-Naysābūrī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. Ibrāhīm. *Kitāb tafṣīr al-Qurʿān*. Ed. Saʿd b. Muḥammad al-Saʿd. 2 vols. al-Madīnat al-Nabawiyya: Dār al-Maʿāthir, 1423/2002.

Ibn Qayyim. Zād al-maʿād =

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